

**STATE MODEL SYLLABUS FOR UNDER
GRADUATE**

**COURSE IN PHILOSOPHY
(Bachelor of Arts Examination)**

**UNDER
CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM**

PHILOSOPHY

Semester		CORE COURSE (14)	Ability Enhancement Compulsory Course (AECC) (2)	Ability Enhancement Elective Course (AEEC) (2) (Skill Based)	Elective: Discipline Specific DSE (4)	Elective: Generic (GE) (4)
I	CC I	General Philosophy	English Communication / Odia/ Hindi			GE-I Symbolic Logic
	CCII	Logic and Scientific Method				
II	CCIII	Systems of Indian Philosophy –I	Environmental Studies			GE-II Indian Philosophy
	CCIV	Symbolic Logic				
III	CCV	Ethics		SEC -I		GE-III History of Modern European Philosophy
	CCVI	History of Greek Philosophy				
	CCVII	Systems of Indian Philosophy (II)				
IV	CCVIII	Contemporary Indian Philosophy		SEC -II		GE- IV Ethics: Theory and Practice
	CCIX	History of Modern European Philosophy				
	CCX	Philosophy of Language				
V	CCXI	Western Classics: Meditations of Rene Descartes			DSE-I PHILOSOPHY OF BHAGVAD GITA	
	CCXII	Indian Text: Isa Upanisad				
VI	CCXIII	Social & Political Philosophy			DSE-III GANDHIAN STUDIES	
	CC XIV	Applied Ethics			DSE- IV RECENT WESTERN PHILOSOPHY/ PROJECT	

PHILOSOPHY- Honours

Core course – 14 papers

Discipline Specific Elective – 4 papers

Generic Elective for non Philosophy students – 4 papers. In case University offers 2 subjects as GE, then only papers 1 and 2 will be the GE paper.

Marks per paper - Midterm : 20 marks, End term : 80 marks, Total – 100 marks

Credit per paper – 6, Teaching hours per paper – 50 hours + 10 hours tutorial

CC 1: GENERAL PHILOSOPHY

- Unit-I:** Definition, Nature & Function of Philosophy, and Philosophy in relation to other modes of thinking like Science & Religion.
- Unit-II:** Metaphysics: Monism, Pluralism, Realism, Idealism, Metaphysical issues: Substance, Universal, Mind & Body.
- Unit-III:** Problem of knowledge: What is knowledge? Sources of knowledge: Empiricism, Rationalism, Theories of Truth: Correspondence, coherence and pragmatic theory
- Unit-IV:** Problems of Ethics: (1) Theories of Goodness: The good and the evil (2) Theories of conduct: Egoism & Altruism.

Prescribed Book:

1. John Hospers: An Introduction to Philosophical Analysis(relevant portions)
2. J.N. Sinha : Introduction to Philosophy

Reference book:

- (1) G.T.W. Patrick: Introduction to Philosophy
- (2) A.C. Ewing: The Fundamental Questions of Philosophy
- (3) G.W. Cunningham: Problems of Philosophy
- (4) Richard Taylor: Metaphysics
- (5) D.W. Hamlyn: Metaphysics

CC II: LOGIC AND SCIENTIFIC METHOD

- Unit-I:** Definition of Logic, Laws of Thought, Deductive and Inductive Arguments, Validity & Soundness of Arguments.
- Unit-II:** Classification of propositions (from stand-point of Quality & Quantity), Distribution of Terms, Square of oppositions, Existential Import of Propositions, Interpretation of categorical proposition.
- Unit-III:** Inference- Immediate Inference (Conversion and Obversion), Mediate Inference (Syllogism): Figure & Moods, Testing of Validity of Arguments by syllogistic Rules.
- Unit-4:** Inductive Reasoning & Scientific Enquiry: Causation & Mills Experimental Methods.

Prescribed Book:

1. Cohen & Nagel- Introduction to Logic & Scientific Method.

Reference Book:

1. Copi, Cohen & Mac Mahan- Introduction to Logic (14th Edition)
2. Alex Rosenberg- Philosophy of Science: A Contemporary Introduction
3. John Hospers: An Introduction to Philosophical Analysis.

CC III: SYSTEMS OF INDIAN PHILOSOPHY-I

- Unit-I:** Salient Features of Indian Philosophy, Basic concepts like Rta, Rna, Carvakas - Epistemology and Metaphysics (Lokayatamata)
- Unit-II-** Jainism - Syadvada, Anekantavada, Jaina ethics (concept of Triratna)
- Unit-III:** Buddhism: Four Noble Truths, Doctrine of Momentariness, Dependant Origination, No Soul Theory, Nirvana
- Unit-IV:** Samkhya-Dualistic System: Purusa, Prakriti, Theory of Causation, Theory of Evolution, Astanga Yoga of Patanjali

Prescribed Books:

- (1) Dutta&Chatterjee - An Introduction to Indian Philosophy
- (2) C. D. Sharma - A Critical Survey of Indian Philosophy

Reference Books:

- (1) R. K. Puligandla- Fundamentals of Indian Philosophy.
- (2) M. Hiriyana- Outlines of Indian Philosophy
- (3) J. N. Sinha- Indian Philosophy
- (4) S. Radhakrishnan- Indian Philosophy(Vol.1 & 2)

CC IV: SYMBOLIC LOGIC

- Unit-I:** Chapter- I Introduction
Chapter- II-The Calculus of Propositions
- Unit- II:** Chapter-III Calculus of Propositions (Sec 1 to 6)
- Unit-III:** Chapter-IV Calculus of Propositions (Sec 7 to 9)
The Elements of Predicate Calculus (Section 1 to 9 of chapter V)
- Unit-IV:** Appendix (Sec-1 toSec-4)

Prescribed Books: - Basson & O' Corner: Introduction to Symbolic Logic

CC V: ETHICS

- Unit-I:** Definition, Nature & Scope of Ethics, Ethics in relation to Politics, Sociology and Religion
- Unit-II:** Distinction between moral and non-moral action, Moral and factual judgement. Object of Moral judgement.
- Unit-III:** Theories of Morality: Hedonism, Utilitarianism, Rigorism, Perfectionism
- Unit-IV:** Theories of punishment; Retributive, Reformative and Preventive theory.

Prescribed Book:

- (1) J. N. Sinha- A Manual of Ethics

Reference Books:

- (1) W. Frankena- Ethics
- (2) William Lily- An Introduction to Ethics

CC VI: HISTORY OF GREEK PHILOSOPHY

- Unit-I:** Nature of Greek Philosophy: What is Philosophy? Origin, development and Salient features of early Greek Thought
- Unit-II:** Pre-Socratic Thought: The Being of Parmenides, Becoming of Heraclitus and Atomism of Democritus
- Unit-III:** Socrates: Problem before Socrates, Dialectical method, epistemology and ethics of Socrates.
- Unit-IV:** Plato: Theory of Knowledge, Theory of Idea, and Theory of Soul
Aristotle: Theory of Form and Matter, Theory of Causation.

Prescribed Book:

(1) W. T. Stace - Greek Philosophy

Reference books:

- (1) Burnet - Greek Philosophy
- (2) B. A. G. Fuller - A History of Greek Philosophy
- (3) B. Russell - A History of Western Philosophy
- (4) Y. Masih - A Critical History of Philosophy

CC VII: SYSTEMS OF INDIAN PHILOSOPHY (II)

Unit-I: Upanisadic view of Atman and Brahman, Vidya and Avidya, Para vidya and Aparavidya

Unit-II: Nyaya theory of Inference, Prama and Aprama, Concept of God

Unit-III: Vaishesika: Categories (Padarthas), Nyaya: Pramanas

Unit-IV: Sankara and Ramanuja's view on Maya, Jiva, Isvara, Brahman and Liberation

Prescribed Books: -

1. Dutta and Chatterjee: An Introduction to Indian Philosophy
2. C.D. Sharma: A Critical Survey of Indian Philosophy
3. M. Hiriyana: Outlines of Indian Philosophy

Books for Reference: -

1. J.N Sinha: Indian Philosophy
2. R.K Puligandla: Fundamentals of Indian Philosophy
3. S. Radhakrishnan: Indian Philosophy (Vol-I and II)

CC VIII: CONTEMPORARY INDIAN PHILOSOPHY

UNIT-I: Tagore: Nature of man God, Reality and Religion, Vivekananda: The concept of man, Universal Religion and Practical Vedanta

Unit-II: Sri Aurobindo: World, Maya, Evolution and Reality (Sacchidananda), Integral yoga

Unit- III: Gandhi: Truth, God and Non-violence, Ideal social order Dr B.R. Ambedkar: Vision of a just society

Unit- IV: S. Radhakrishnan: Man, Reality and Religion

J Krishnamurti: Man and Nature, Human Crisis

Prescribed Book: -

1. B.K Lal: Contemporary Indian Philosophy

Books for Reference: -

1. H. Sahoo (Ed): Contemporary Indian Philosophy
2. T.M.P Mahadevan and V. Saroja: Contemporary Indian Philosophy

CC IX: HISTORY OF MODERN EUROPEAN PHILOSOPHY

Unit- I Bacon: Theory of Idola, Inductive Method

Descartes: Universal Doubt, Cogito-Ergo-Sum, Existence of God

Unit-II Spinoza: Substance, Attribute and Modes

Leibnitz: Theory of Monads, Pre-established harmony

Unit- III Locke: Refutation of Innate ideas, Sources of knowledge

Berkeley: Subjective idealism, Esse-est- percipii

Hume: Impression and Idea, Skepticism and Causality

Unit- IV Kant: Reconciliation between empiricism and Rationalism

Possibility of Synthetic-a priori judgment

Prescribed Book: -

1. R.K. Pati: History of Modern European Philosophy

Books for Reference: -

1. Y Masih: History of Western Philosophy
2. Ira Sen Gupta: A History of Western Philosophy
3. Frank Thilly: History of Western Philosophy

CC X: PHILOSOPHY OF LANGUAGE

Unit-I Word Meaning: Meaning of the word “meaning”, Ambiguity and Vagueness

Unit- II Definitions: Denotative, Connotative and Ostensive
Defining and Accompanying Characteristics
Stipulative, Reportive and Persuasive definition

Unit- III Sentence Meaning: Proposition and sentence
Word Meaning and sentence meaning, Criteria of sentence meaning

Unit-IV Concept: Nature and source
Truth: Correspondence, Coherence and Truth as it works

Prescribed book: -

1. John Hospers: An Introduction to Philosophical Analysis

Books for Reference: -

1. Alston: Philosophy of Language
2. Das P: Life Language & Reality: An Introduction to Philosophy of Language

CCXI: WESTERN CLASSICS: MEDITATIONS OF RENE DESCARTES

Unit- I Meditation I: Sceptical Doubts
Meditation II: Cogito-ergo-sum, Sum- res-cogitans, The Wax argument

Unit- II Meditation III: Clear and Distinct perceptions
Theory of Ideas, Existence of God

Unit- III Meditation IV: God is no deceiver, will, intellect and possibility of Error
Meditation V: Essence of Material things, Existence of God

Unit- IV Meditation- VI Mind- body Dualism, Primary and Secondary Quality

Prescribed Book: -

1. Rene Descartes: Meditations on first Philosophy

Books for Reference: -

1. Rae Langton: A Study Guide to Descartes Meditations
2. Amelie Rorty: Essays on Descartes Meditations

CCXII: INDIAN TEXT: ISA UPANISAD

Unit-I What are Upanishads? Place of Upanishad in Indian Philosophy and Isa Upanishad

Unit-II Mantra 1 to 9

Unit- III Mantra 10 to 14

Unit- IV Mantra 15 to 18

Prescribed Book: -

1. Swami Gambhirananda, Eight Upanisads (vol-1) God and Reality, Advaita Ashrama, Calcutta

Books for Reference: -

1. S. Radhakrishnan: The Principal Upanisads
2. Satyabadi Mishra: Central Philosophy of the Upanishads
3. Aditya ku. Mohanty: Upanishads Rediscovered

CCXIII: SOCIAL & POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY

- Unit-I:** Sociality, Social science & Social laws, Philosophy of Social Science- Relation between Individual & Society (Mechanical, Organic & Idealistic view)
- Unit- II:** Political Ideals- Justice, Liberty, Equality
Political Doctrines- Humanism, Secularism, Feminism, Philosophy of Ecology.
- Unit- III:** Democratic Ideals- Democratic Government, Conditions for Successful Functioning of Democracy, Human Rights
- Unit-IV:** Political Ideologies- (a) Anarchism (b) Marxism (c) Sarvodaya

Prescribed Books-

1. O.P. Gauba - An Introduction to Political Philosophy.

Reference Books-

1. Mackenzie: Social & Political Philosophy
2. Sukhvir Singh- Social and Political Philosophy
3. Sushila Ramaswamy- Political Theories: Ideas & Concepts
4. D.D. Raphael- Problems of Political Philosophy
5. Patitapaban Das- Social and Political Philosophy

CCXIV: APPLIED ETHICS

- Unit- I:** What is Applied Ethics: Nature & Scope of Applied Ethics- Ethical Theories- Deontology, Utilitarianism, Relativism & Subjectivism
- Unit-II:** Taking Life: Animals- Animals rights, Reverence for life
Taking Life: Humans - Types of Euthanasia, Abortion
- Unit-III:** Environmental Ethics: Anthropocentrism, Non-anthropocentrism, Deep Ecology
- Unit-IV:** Professional Ethics: (a) Business Ethics- Rights and Obligations, Justice & Honesty in Ethics. (b) Bio-medical Ethics- Hippocratic Oath, Rights and Obligations of Health- Care Professionals, Doctor- Patient-Relationship

Prescribed Book-

1. Peter Singer- Practical Ethics

Reference Books-

1. J. Jagadeb- Bio-medical Ethics
2. Tom Regan- Animal Rights
3. J. P. Theroux- Ethics: Theory & Practice
4. P.K Mohapatra : Ethics and Society

DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC ELECTIVE

DSE I: PHILOSOPHY OF BHAGVAD GITA

- Unit-I:** Dharma:- Varnadharma, Swabhava, Swadharma- Paradharmas
- Unit-II:** Karma:- Classification of Karma; Agency Niskama Karma, Lokasamgraha, Relation between Karma Yoga and Jnana yoga
- Unit-III:** Jnana:- Distinction between Jnana and Vijnana. Criteria of True Knowledge (Buddhi Yoga & Jnana Yoga), Kshetra, Kshetrajna, Purusottama. Sattvika, Rajasika and Tamasika Jnana
- Unit-IV:** Bhakti Yoga:- Four kinds of devotee, Characteristics of Ideal Bhakti- Saranagati & Prapattikrupa (grace); Relation between Bhakti Yoga & Jnana Yoga

Prescribed Books-

- The Bhagavad Gita- S. Radhakrishnan (Trs&Ed)

Reference Books-

1. Concept of Yoga in the Gita- S. C. Panigrahi
2. Bhagabad Gita & Modern Life- K. M. Munshi& R. R. Diwakar
3. The Lord Speaks (2016)- B. K. Tripathy
4. SrimadBhagabad Gita Bhasya of Sri Sankaracharya- A. G. K. Warriar(Trs)
5. The Ethical Philosophy of Gita- P. N. Srinivasachari

DSE-II: PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION

Unit-I: Judaic- Christian Concept of God (Chapter-1) Introduction to Philosophy of Religion
Grounds for belief in existence of God (Chapter- 2)

Unit-II: Grounds for belief against existence of God (Chapter- 3)

Unit-III: The Problem of Evil (Chapter- 4)

Unit-IV: Problems of Religious Language

Prescribed Book-

1. John Hick- Philosophy of Religion

Reference Books-

1. Y. Masih-Introduction to Religious Philosophy
2. Arvind Sharma- Philosophy of Religion

DSE –III:GANDHIAN STUDIES

Unit-I : Gandhi's concept of a Just society. Basic Ideals- Truth, Non-violence, Equality and Human Freedom.

Unit-II: Gandhi's idea of Social Engineering, Constructive Programme. Fight against social Evils (Injustice, Caste system, Untouchability) upliftment of Women.

Unit-III: Social Ideals of Gandhi - Sarvodaya, Criticism of industrial civilization, Grama Swaraj, Anarchism, Trusteeship.

Unit –IV: Method of Social Action, Satyagraha- Kinds of Satyagraha, Methods of Satyagraha. Mercy- Killing, Ideals of Basic Education. Basic Norms & Method of Education, Education for a Happier & Peaceful Society. World Peace.

Prescribed Book-The Philosophy of Mahatma Gandhi, by:D.M Datta

Reference Books-

1. Social & Political Thought of M.K. Gandhi-
2. Jaya Tanuja Bandopadhyay
3. Mahatma Gandhi- R.R. Diwakar

DSE-IV: RECENT WESTERN PHILOSOPHY

Unit-1: Arther, Schopenhauer: The world as representation. The world as will, theory of perception, Ethics

Unit-2: Nietzsche: Critique of enlightenment Perspectivism, Appollonian and Dyonysian will to power, concept of superman

Unit-3: Sartre, J.P.: Concept of Freedom, Bad-faith, Humanism

Unit-4: William James: Meaning & Truth, Varieties of Religious experience

Recommended Text

1. B.A.G Fuller&McMurrin , A History of Philosophy
2. D.M.Dutta Chief Currents of Contemporary Philosophy
3. Frank Thilly, History of Western Philosophy

Reference Book

1. M.K. Bhadra, A critical Survey of Phenomenology & Existentialism
2. H.J. Blackham, Six Existential Thinkers
3. W.Mc. Neil & K.S. Feldman, Continental Philosophy: An Anthology

Project (Optional)

Eligibility: Students who have scored more than 60% marks in Semester –I, II, III & IV are eligible to opt for project paper. The student has to prepare a project of his own selecting a topic from philosophical perspective (some broad themes are given below). The dissertation carries 60 marks which will be evaluated by an external examiner and he / she will face a viva-voice test of 40 marks by an external examiner along with his / her supervisor of the concerned project.

1. Philosophy, value and culture
2. Existentialism and Phenomenology
3. Philosophy of religion
4. Philosophy of Language
5. Socio-Political Philosophy
6. Indian Philosophy/Contemporary Indian Philosophy
7. Ethics/Applied ethics
8. Philosophy of Mind

GENERIC ELECTIVE

GE 1: SYMBOLIC LOGIC

Unit I: Chapter 1- Introductory

Chapter II- The Calculus of Propositions

Unit II: Chapter III- The Calculus of Propositions (Sec 1 to 6)

Unit III: Chapter IV- The Calculus of Propositions (Sec 7 to 9)

Chapter V- The Elements of Predicate Calculus

Unit IV: Appendix Sec 1 to Sec 4

Prescribed Book: -

1. Basson and O. Conner: Introduction to symbolic Logic

GE 1I: INDIAN PHILOSOPHY

Unit I: Salient features of Indian philosophy and key concepts, Carvaka epistemology and metaphysic, Jainism Syadvada and Anekantavada

Unit II: Buddhism- The Four Noble Truth, Doctrine of Dependent origination, No Soul Theory, Nirvana

Unit III: Samkhya- Purusa, Prakrti, Theory of Evolution Yoga- Patanjali's Citta Vrtti Nirodha, Astanga Yoga

Unit IV: Nyaya- Theory of Inference, Vaisheshika- Padarthas (Categories)

Prescribed Books:-

1. Dutta and Chatterjee: An Introduction to Indian Philosophy

Reference Books:-

1. C.D Sharma: A critical Survey of Indian Philosophy
2. G.C Nayak: Bharatiya Darshana (Odia)
3. B.B. Choudhury: Bharatiya Darshana Ruparekha(Odia Translated book)

GE III: HISTORY OF MODERN EUROPEAN PHILOSOPHY

- Unit I :** Bacon: Theory of Idolas, Inductive Method
Descartes: Methods of Doubt, Cogito ergo Sum
- Unit II:** Spinoza: Substance, Attributes and Modes
Leibnitz: Theory of Monads, Pre-Established Harmony
- Unit III:** Locke: Refutation of Innate Ideas, Theory of Knowledge
Berkeley: Esseest percipi, Subjective Idealism
- Unit IV:** Hume: Ideas and Impressions Skepticism
Kant: Reconciliation of Empiricism and Rationalism

Prescribed Books: -

1. R.K Pati- A History of Modern European Philosophy

Reference Books: -

1. Ira Sengupta- A History of Western Philosophy
2. Barlingay and Kulkarni- A History of Western Philosophy
3. Ray and Das- Paschatya Darshanra Itihasa
4. Y. Masih- A Critical History of Western Philosophy
5. Falkenberg- A History of Philosophy

GE IV: ETHICS: THEORY AND PRACTICE

- Unit I:** Definition, Nature and Scope of Ethics, Distinction between moral and Non-moral action.
- Unit II:** Distinction between factual and moral judgement, objects of moral Judgement.
- Unit III:** Moral Standards: Hedonism, Mill's Utilitarianism, And Kant's Rigorism and Perfectionism.
- Unit IV:** Environmental Ethics: Anthropocentrism and Non- Anthropocentrism
Bio-centric Egalitarianism, Deep Ecology, Responsibility for future Generation

Prescribed Book: -

1. J.N. Sinha- A Manual of Ethics
2. Peter Singer- Practical Ethics

Reference Book:

1. H. Sahoo(ed) Ethics theory and practice

PHILOSOPHY PASS

Semester	Course	Course Name
I	DSC-I	Ethics
II	DSC-II	History Of Modern European Philosophy
III	DSC-III	Indian Philosophy
IV	DSC-IV	Symbolic Logic
V	DSE-I	Philosophy Of Religion
VI	DSE-II	Gandhian Studies

DSC-I: ETHICS

- Unit-I:** Definition, Nature & Scope of Ethics, Ethics in relation to Politics, Sociology and Religion
- Unit-II:** Distinction between moral and non-moral action, Moral and factual judgement. Object of Moral judgement.
- Unit-III:** Theories of Morality: Hedonism, Utilitarianism, Rigorism, Perfectionism
- Unit-IV:** Theories of punishment; Retributive, Reformatory and Preventive theory.

Prescribed Book:

- 1) J. N. Sinha- A Manual of Ethics

Reference Books:

- 1) W. Frankena- Ethics
- 2) William Lily- An Introduction to Ethics

DSC-II: HISTORY OF MODERN EUROPEAN PHILOSOPHY

- Unit- I** Bacon: Theory of Idola, Inductive Method
Descartes: Universal Doubt, Cogito-Ergo-Sum, Existence of God
- Unit-II** Spinoza: Substance, Attribute and Modes
Leibnitz: Theory of Monads, Pre-established harmony
- Unit- III** Locke: Refutation of Innate ideas, Sources of knowledge
Berkeley: Subjective idealism, Esse-est- percipii
Hume: Impression and Idea, Scepticism and Causality
- Unit- IV** Kant: Reconciliation between empiricism and Rationalism
Possibility of Synthetic-a priori judgement

Prescribed Book: -

1. R.K. Pati: History of Modern European Philosophy

Books for Reference: -

1. Y Masih: History of Western Philosophy
2. Ira Sen Gupta: A History of Western Philosophy
3. Frank Thilly: History of Western Philosophy

DSC-III: Indian Philosophy

Unit-1

Salient Features of Indian Philosophy, Concepts like Rta, Rna and Lokayata Mata of Carvaka

Unit-2

Jainism: Syadvada&Anekanta Vada

Buddhism: Four noble truth Doctrine of momentariness, dependent, origination and nirvana

Unit-3

Samkhya-Purusha, Prakriti, Evolution Nyaya Theory of Inference

Unit-4

Sankara& Ramanuja on Maya, Jiva, Isvara, Brahman & Liberation

Prescribed Book: -

1. Dutta & Chatterjee, An Introduction to Indian Philosophy
2. C.D. Sharma: A Critical Survey of Indian Philosophy
3. M. Hiriyana: Outlines of Indian Philosophy

Books for Reference: -

1. R.K. Puligandla: Fundamentals of Indian Philosophy

DSC-IV: SYMBOLIC LOGIC

- Unit-I:** Chapter- I Introduction
Chapter- II- The Calculus of Propositions
- Unit- II:** Chapter-III Calculus of Propositions (Sec 1 to 6)
- Unit-III:** Chapter-IV Calculus of Propositions (Sec 7 to 9)
The Elements of Predicate Calculus (Section 1 to 9 of chapter V)
- Unit-IV:** Appendix (Sec-1 toSec-4)
- Books Prescribed: -**
Basson& O' Corner: Introduction to Symbolic Logic

DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC ELECTIVE

DSE-I: PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION

- Unit-I**
Judaic- Christian Concept of God (Chapter-1) Introduction to Philosophy of Religion
Grounds for belief in existence of God (Chapter- 2)
- Unit-II**
Grounds for belief against existence of God (Chapter- 3)
- Unit-III**
The Problem of Evil (Chapter- 4)
- Unit-IV**
Problems of Religious Language
- Prescribed Book-**
1. John Hick- Philosophy of Religion
- Reference Books-**
1. Y. Masih-Introduction to Religious Philosophy
2. Arvind Sharma- Philosophy of Religion-

DSE-II: GANDHIAN STUDIES

- Unit-I**
Gandhi's concept of a Just society. Basic Ideals- Truth, Non-violence, Equality and Human Freedom.
- Unit-II**
Gandhi's idea of Social Engineering, Constructive Programme. Fight against social Evils (Injustice, Caste system, Untouchability) upliftment of Women.
- Unit-III**
Social Ideals of Gandhi Sarvodaya, Criticism of industrial civilization, GramaSwraj, Anarchism, Trusteeship.
- Unit -IV**
Method of Social Action, Satyagraha- Kinds of Satyagraha, Methods of Satyagraha. Mercy- Killing, Ideals of Basic Education. Basic Norms & Method of Education, Education for a Happier & Peaceful Society. World Peace.
- Prescribed Book-**
1. The Philosophy of Mahatma Gandhi D.M Datta
- Reference Books-**
1. Social & Political Thought of M.K. Gandhi-
2. Jaya Tanuja Bandopadhyay
3. Mahatma Gandhi- R.R. Diwakar

SKILL ENHANCEMENT COURSE

SEC-I: CRITICAL THINKING

Unit I: Introduction to Critical Thinking: Standards of Critical Thinking: Benefits and Limitations.

Unit II: Arguments and Recognizing arguments: Definition and Contents of Argument, Premises hidden Premises, Conclusions intermediate Conclusions

Books Prescribed: -

1. Hurley, Patrick. J.- A concise Introduction to Logic(2015) 12th Ed.
2. Madhuchhanda Sen- An Introduction to Critical Thinking (2010)

SEC-II: Applied Reasoning

Unit-I Fallacies: Introduction, Fallacies of Relevance, Fallacies of Presumption, Fallacies of Ambiguity, Illicit Transference , Fallacies in Ordinary language

Unit-II Types of Reasoning: Analogical, Legal and Moral

Unit-III Science & Superstition: Distinction, Evidentiary Support, Objectivity Integrity

Books Recommended:

1. H.Patrick, J. – A Concise Introduction to Logic (2015) 12th Edition
2. M.Sen – An Introduction to Critical Thinking (2010)